

**Prior Learning**

- Can name the 7 continents?
- Can name the oceans?
- Can identify human and physical features?
- Can name the countries of the UK and the surrounding seas?

*Brazil*

**Key Facts**

- Brazil is a huge and diverse country located on the continent of South America.
- There are around 212 million people living in Brazil.
- The Amazon rainforest is the largest tropical rainforest in the world.
- Urbanisation occurs when more a population move to live in urban areas rather than rural areas.
- The geography of Brazil is so diverse as it has mountain ranges, the Amazon rainforest, rivers and waterfalls, desert and coastline.

**The Amazon rainforest is the largest tropical rainforest in the world.**



**Who lives in the Amazon rainforest?**



Credit: Indios isolados no Acre © Gleilson Miranda / Governo do Acre, Wikimedia Commons, Pixabay

- There are approximately 400 different tribes living in the Amazon rainforest
- Many of these tribes have little contact with others outside their own community
- One such tribe is the Awá tribe
- They have cleared parts of the forest to grow crops and build their houses

**Glossary of Vocabulary**

**Urbanisation**—is when more of a population move to living in urban areas rather than rural areas.

**Diverse**—different

**Favela**—is a very poor and crowded area of a city in Brazil.

**Population**—Number of people living in an area.

**Rainforest**—is a forest, generally composed of tall, broad-leaved trees and usually found in wet tropical uplands

**Migration**—is the movement of people from one place to another with intentions of settling, permanently or temporarily, at a new location.

**Where is Brazil?**



Map data ©2020 Google, INEGI, United Kingdom

Credit: Google Maps

- Brazil is a huge and diverse country. It is the fifth largest in the world!
- It borders with 10 other countries in South America
- There are many different landscapes and many different types of human settlement in Brazil